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The CME questions in this issue are derived from the article “A Single-Center Experience of Percutaneous Arteriovenous Fistula Creation with the WavelinQ 4Fr EndoAVF System. A Retrospective Analysis of 30 Patients” by Kitrou et al.

This is a single-center retrospective analysis to evaluate the safety and efficacy of the WavelinQ 4 French system for creation of a percutaneous arteriovenous fistula (pAVF). The authors reviewed 30 consecutive patients over an approximately 2½ year period.

1. The white arrow depicts the electrode opposing the ceramic backstop after activation and anastomosis creation. The electrode is located in which vessel?
   a. Ulnar vein
   b. Ulnar artery

2. In what percentage of cases was adjunctive brachial vein embolization performed during the index procedure?
   a. 80.2%
   b. 53.3%
   c. 100%
   d. 6.7%

3. Which of the following complications was observed in review of these 30 consecutive patients?
   a. Brachial artery pseudoaneurysm
   b. Anastomotic aneurysm
   c. Access site thrombosis
   d. a and b
   e. a, b, and c

4. What percentage of pAVFs achieved successful cannulation for dialysis?
   a. 30.1%
   b. 67.2%
   c. 86.7%
   d. 100%